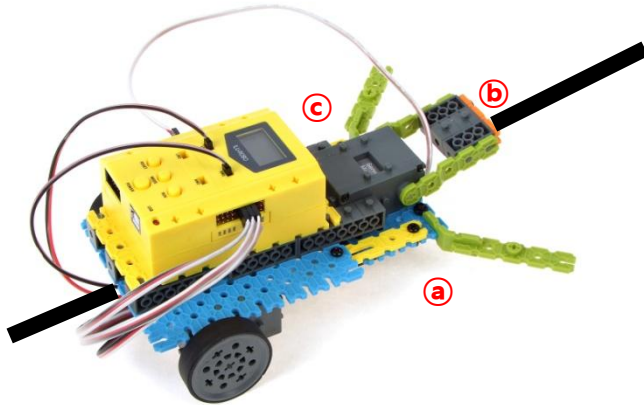


# EQ-ROBO Programming : Line tracer with 3 IR sensors

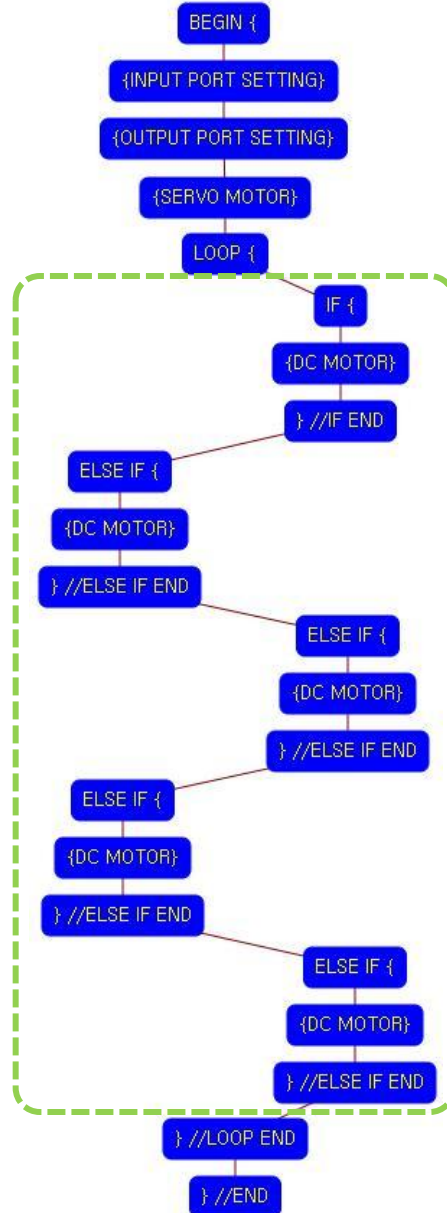


The line tracer with 3 IR sensors runs following the black line. It means you have to check more conditions than 2 IR sensors model.

The key point of programming is that the black line is to be between the (a) and (c) IR sensor.

To more funny, the robot make head up when it starts.

Program name :  
eq2-3-p09\_3IR\_TurtleBot.ufc



Program begin

Input port setting

Output port setting

Set the servo motor to the 150 degree

LOOP starting point (Repeat the command)

### Condition 1

Left (a) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Center (b) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Right (c) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Robot goes forward

### Condition 2

Left (a) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Center (b) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Right (c) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Robot turns left

### Condition 3

Left (a) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Center (b) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Right (c) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Robot turns left

### Condition 4

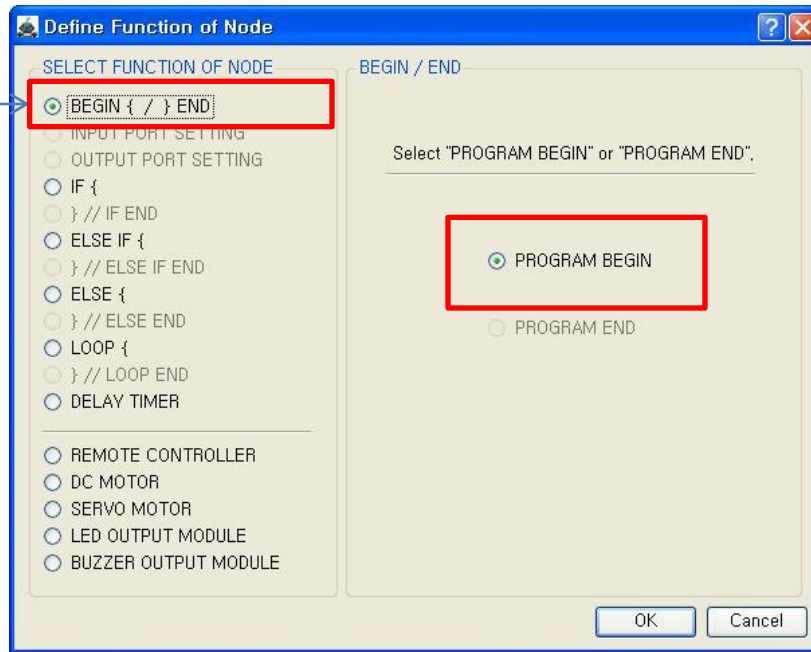
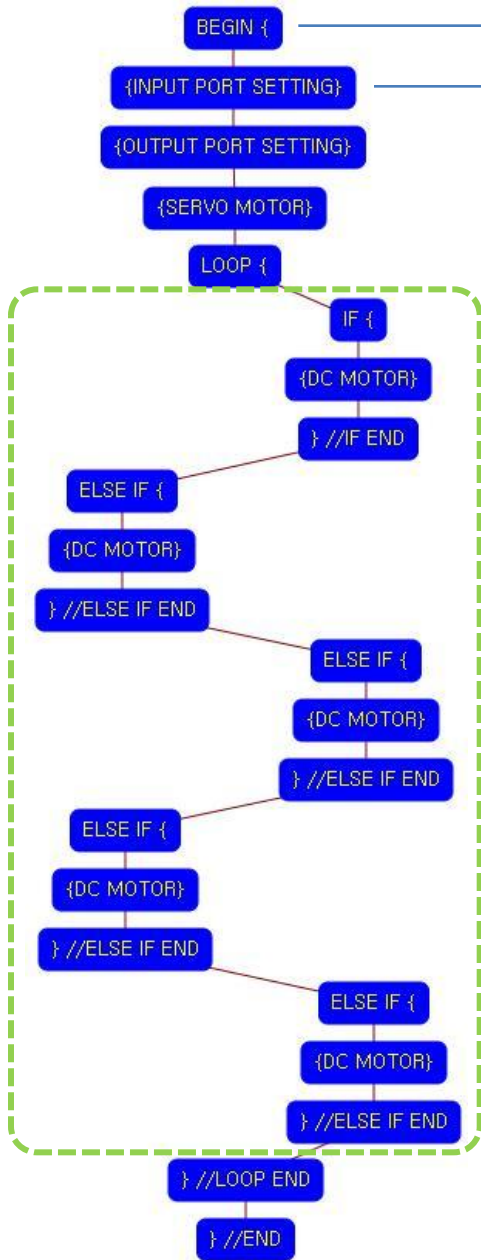
Left (a) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Center (b) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Right (c) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Robot turns right

### Condition 4

Left (a) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Center (b) IR sensor : Detect white color  
Right (c) IR sensor : Detect black color  
Robot turns right

LOOP ending point

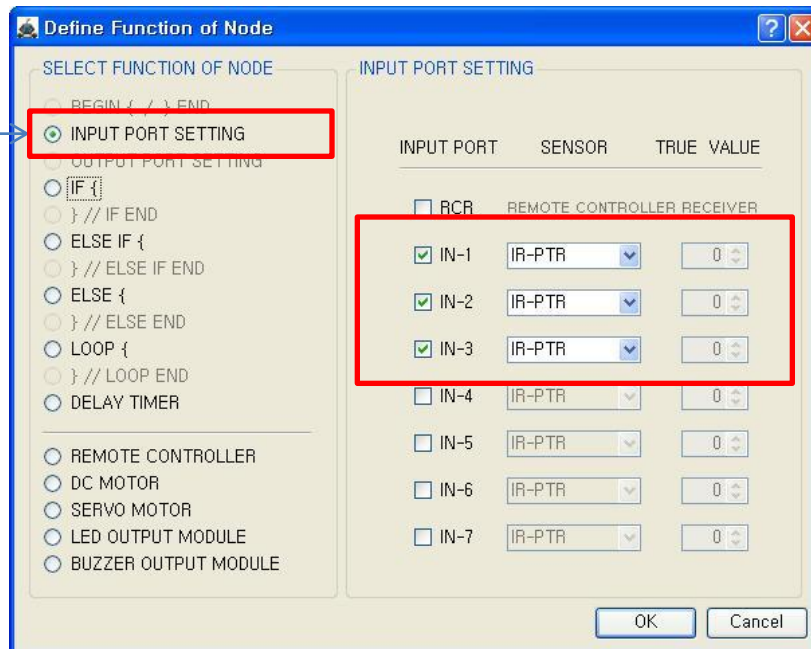
Program end



This means that program begins from here.

You have to place this node at the first of program.

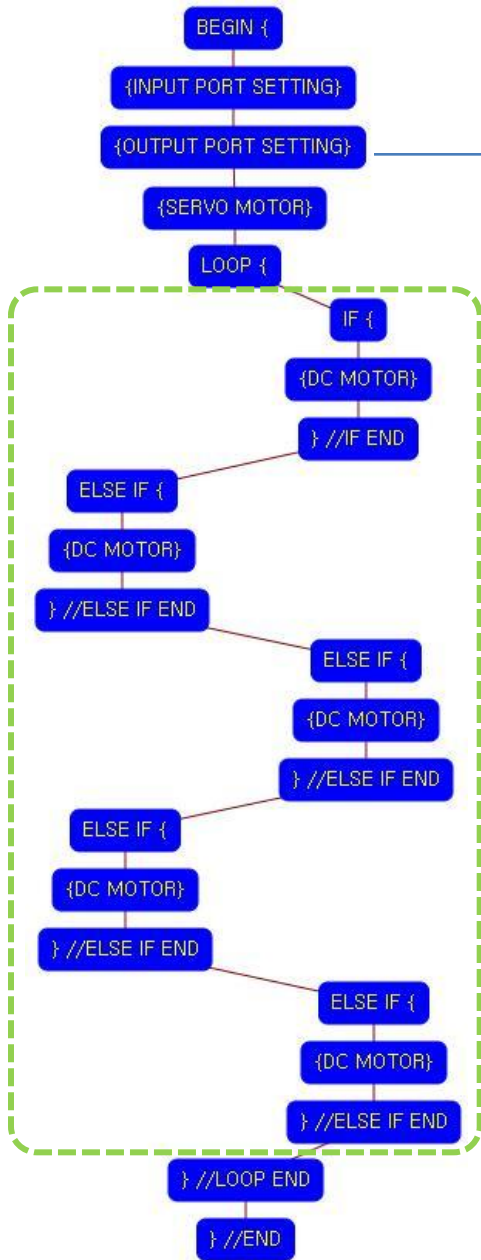
“PROGRAM END” is not active because you did not define “PROGRAM BEGIN” yet.



This model use 3 IR sensors as input device.

You have to connect the right @ IR sensor to the IN-1 input port, the center @ IR sensor to the IN-2 input port and the left @ IR sensor to the IN-3 input port of main board. And check the IN-1, IN-2, IN-3 with “IR-PTR” in software.

If the real connection of sensors are different to the setting on software, it will make robot to wrong operation.



**Define Function of Node**

SELECT FUNCTION OF NODE

- BEGIN { / } END
- INPUT PORT SETTING
- OUTPUT PORT SETTING**
- IF {
- } // IF END
- ELSE IF {
- } // ELSE IF END
- ELSE {
- } // ELSE END
- LOOP {
- } // LOOP END
- DELAY TIMER

---

- REMOTE CONTROLLER
- DC MOTOR
- SERVO MOTOR
- LED OUTPUT MODULE
- BUZZER OUTPUT MODULE

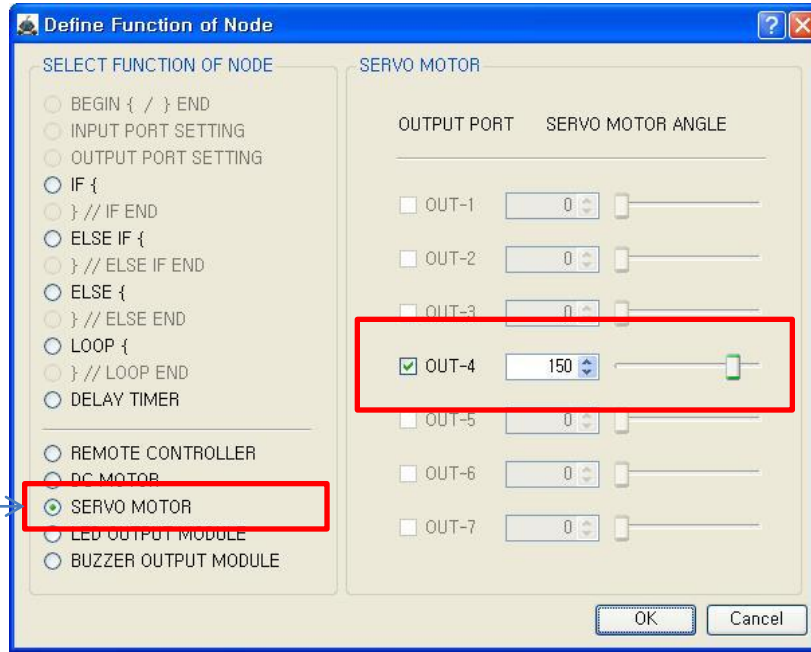
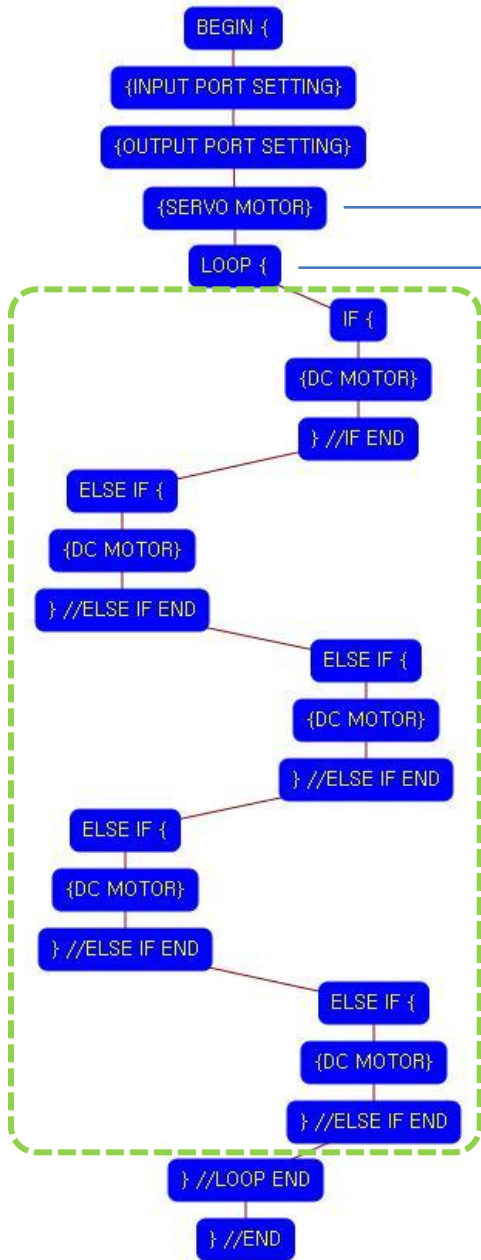
OUTPUT PORT SETTING

OUTPUT PORT	MODULE	INITIAL VALUE
<input type="checkbox"/> OUT-1	RED LED	0
<input type="checkbox"/> OUT-2	RED LED	0
<input type="checkbox"/> OUT-3	RED LED	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>OUT-4</b>	<b>SERVO MOTOR</b>	<b>90</b>
<input type="checkbox"/> OUT-5	RED LED	0
<input type="checkbox"/> OUT-6	RED LED	0
<input type="checkbox"/> OUT-7	RED LED	0

This model use 1 Servo Motor as output device.

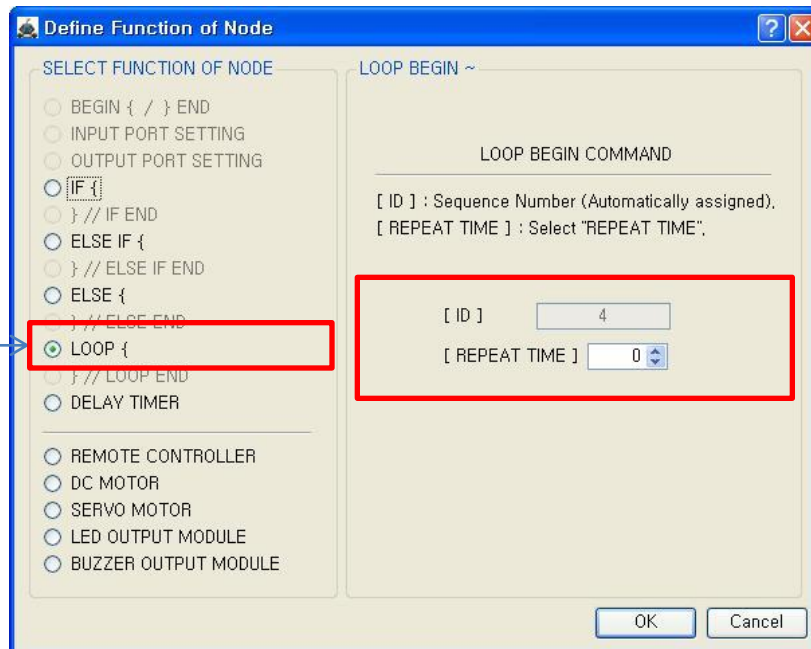
You have to connect the Servo motor to the OUT-4 output port of main board. The initial value of Servo motor is to be 90.

If the real connection of output modules are different to the setting on software, it will make robot to wrong operation.



Move the Servo motor of OUT-4 port to the 150 degree.

This makes the head of turtle robot heads up.

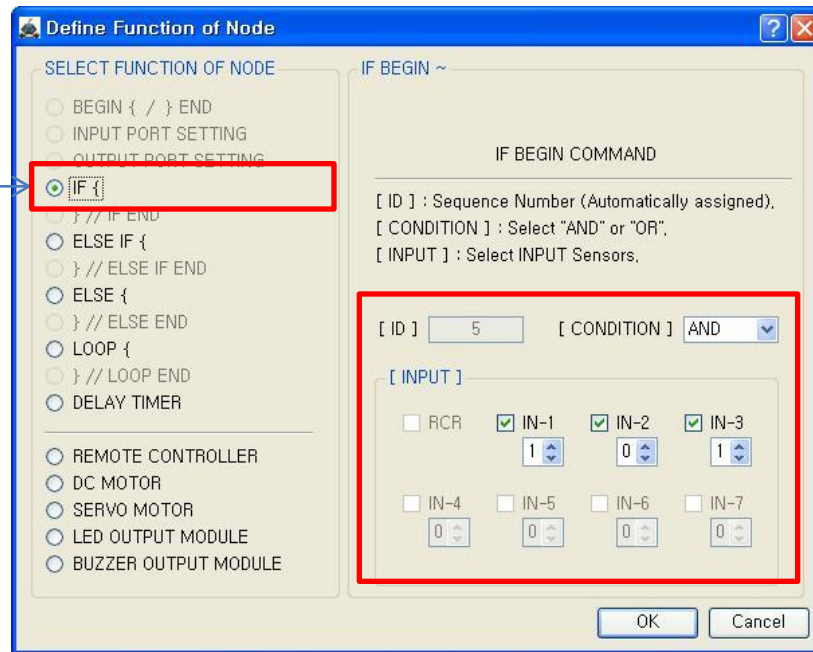
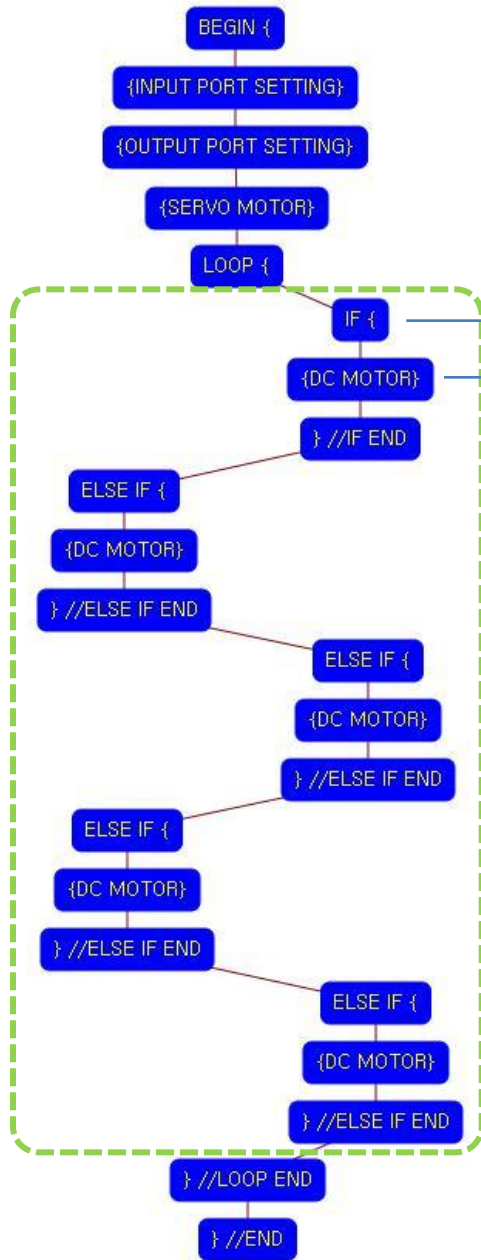


LOOP command is used to repeat the commands.

“REPEAT TIME” is the repeat number you want. If you want permanent repetition, you have to set “0”.

ID is automatically assigned. You have to set the same ID at “LOOP END”.

Automatically assigned ID is different according to the sequence of making nodes.

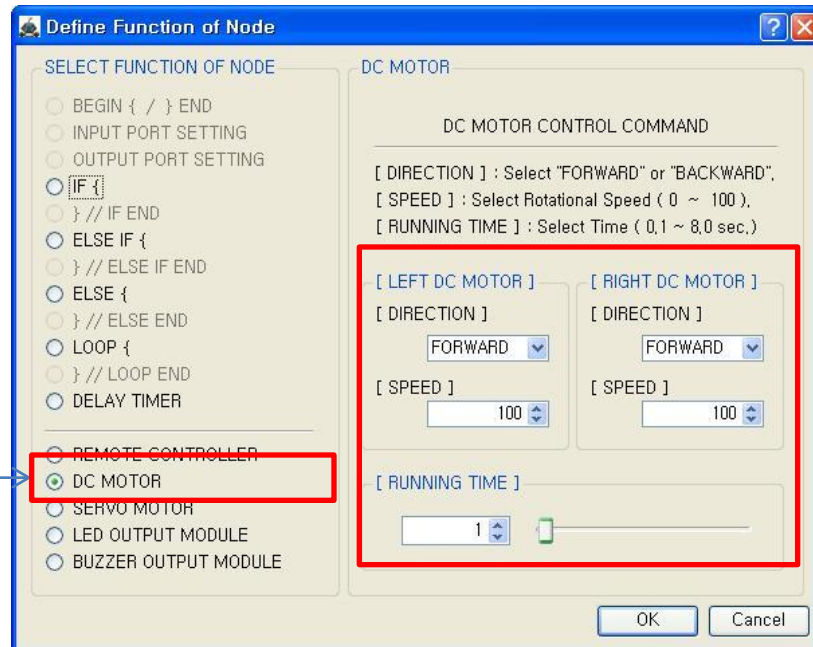


1<sup>st</sup> condition

True condition is

- Ⓐ IR sensor of IN-1 : detects white color
- AND
- Ⓑ IR sensor of IN-2 : detects black color
- AND
- Ⓒ IR sensor of IN-3 : detects white color

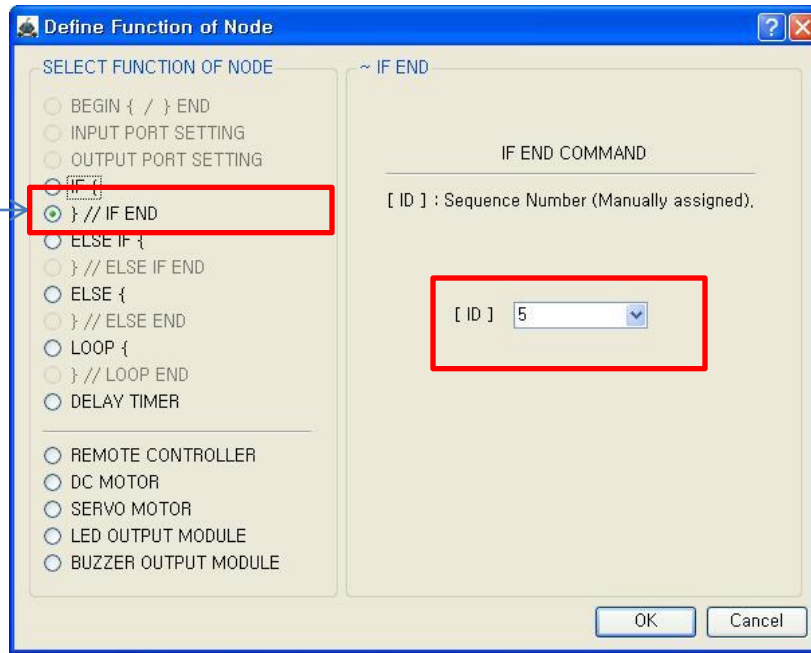
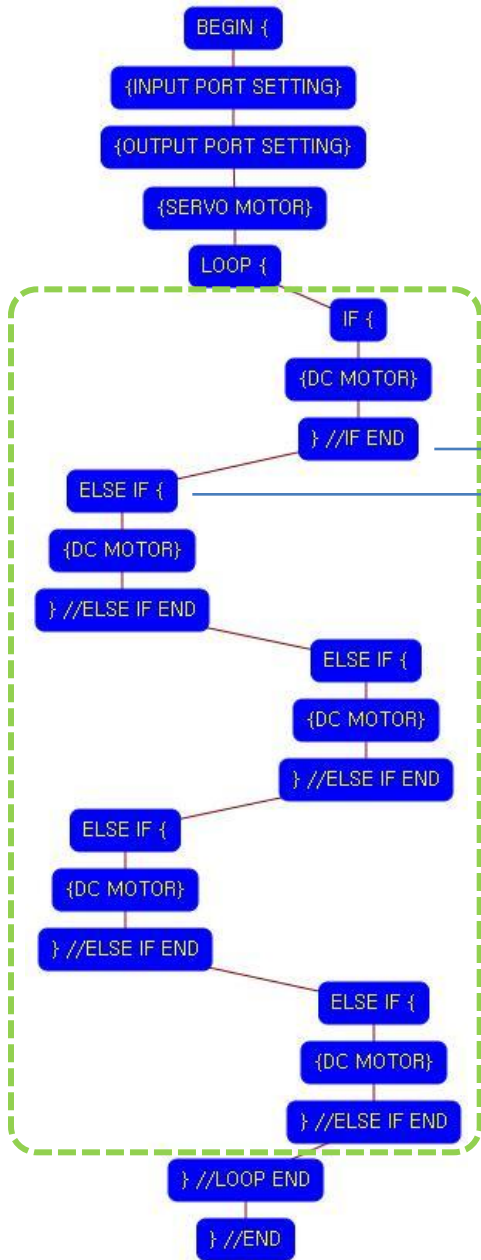
If the condition is true, the next "{DC MOTOR}" command is executed, else the next "ELSE IF {" command is executed.

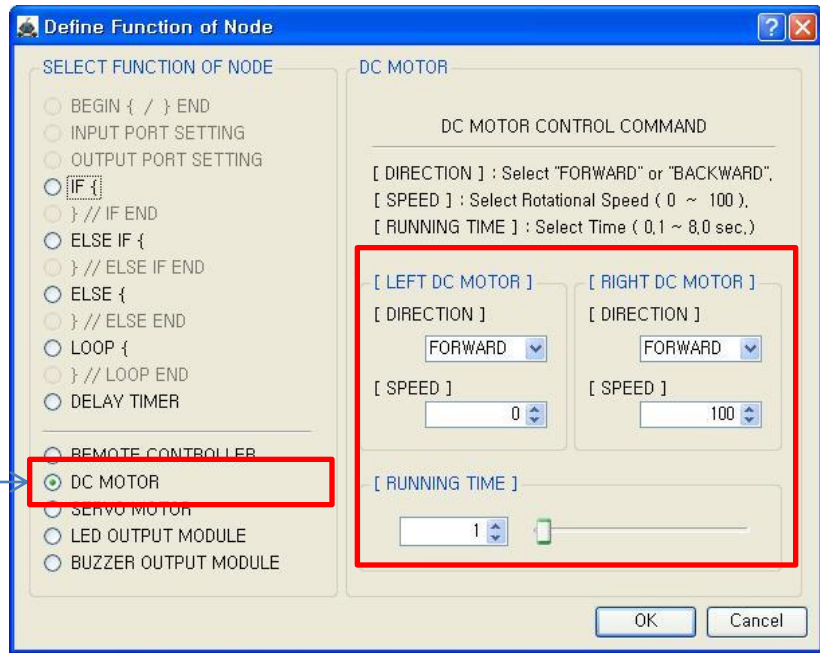
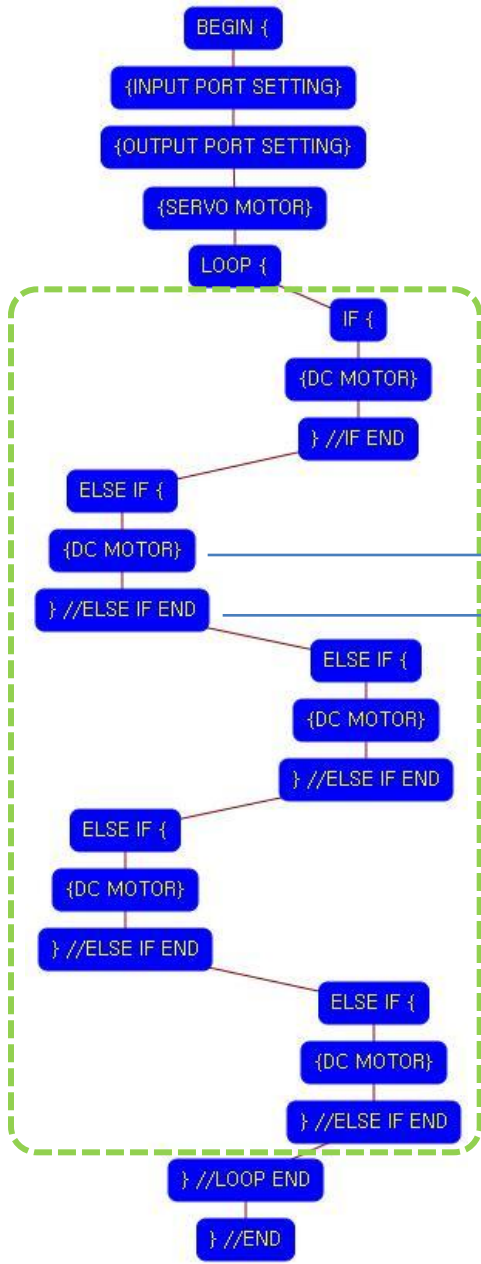


If the 1<sup>st</sup> "IF {" condition is true, both of DC motor run like as followings.

- Both DC Motor
- Direction : Forward
- Speed : 100
- Running Time : 1
- ➔ Robot goes forward during 0.1 second

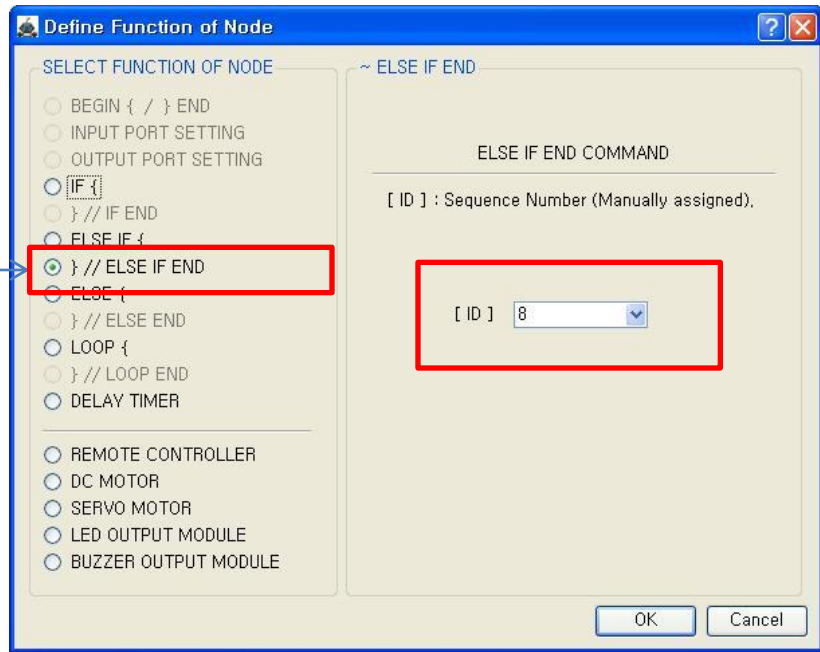
Motor speed is from 0 to 100 and running time is based on 0.1 second. (1 is 0.1 second)





If the 2<sup>nd</sup> “ELSE IF {” condition is true, both of DC motor run like as followings.

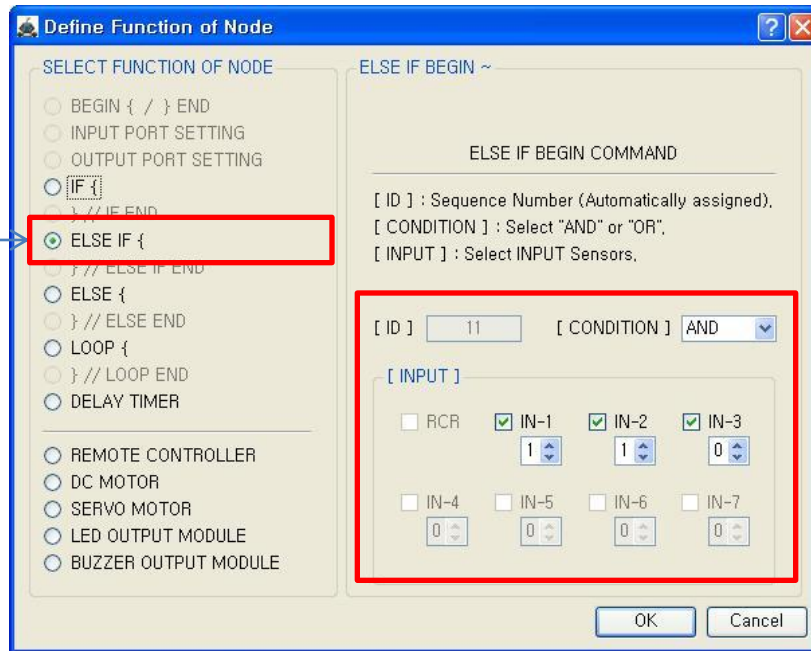
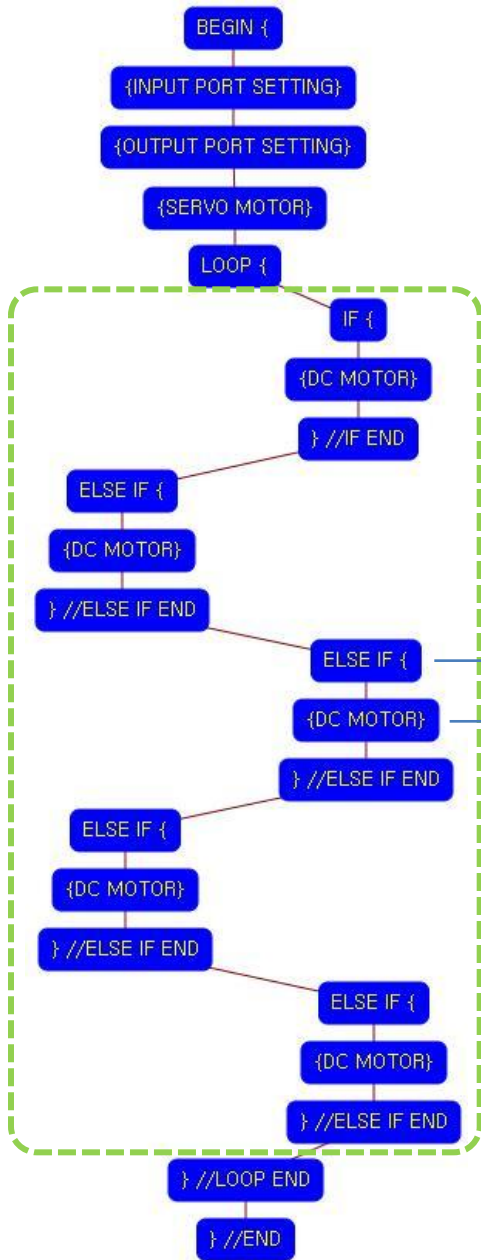
- Left DC Motor
- Direction : Forward
  - Speed : 0
  - Running Time : 1
- Right DC Motor
- Direction : Forward
  - Speed : 100
  - Running Time : 1
- Robot turns left during 0.1 second



The end point of 2<sup>nd</sup> condition.

You have to assigned the ID of paired “ELSE IF {” condition.

(It is necessary to know that which “ELSE IF {” among the many “ELSE IF {” conditions in program.

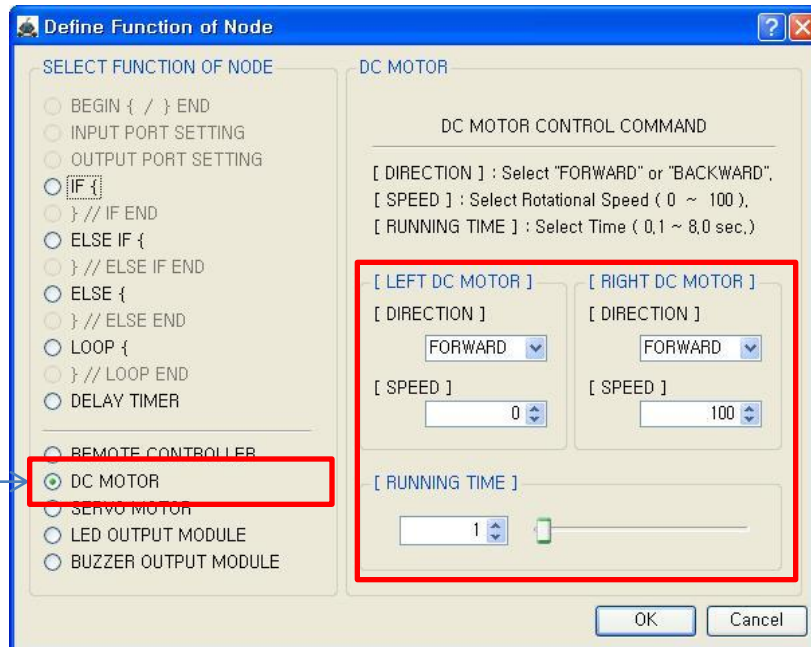


3<sup>rd</sup> condition

True condition is

- Ⓐ IR sensor of IN-1 : detects white color
- AND
- Ⓑ IR sensor of IN-2 : detects white color
- AND
- Ⓒ IR sensor of IN-3 : detects black color

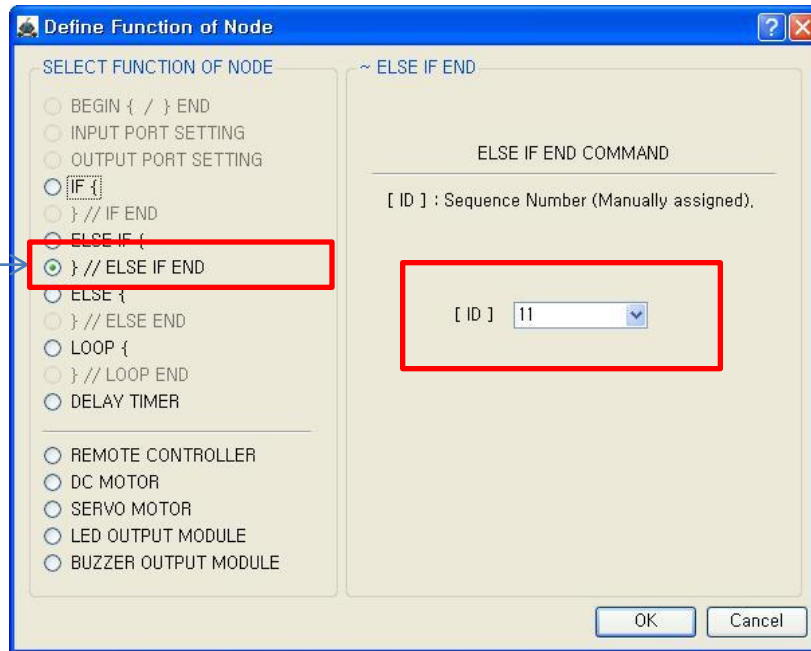
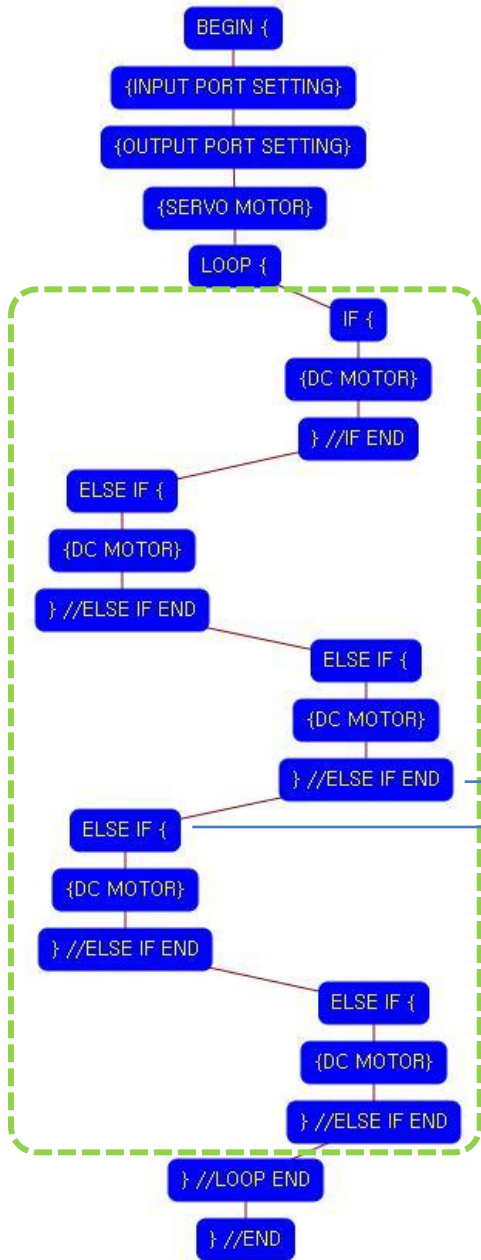
If the condition is true, the next "{DC MOTOR}" command is executed, else the next "ELSE IF {" command is executed.

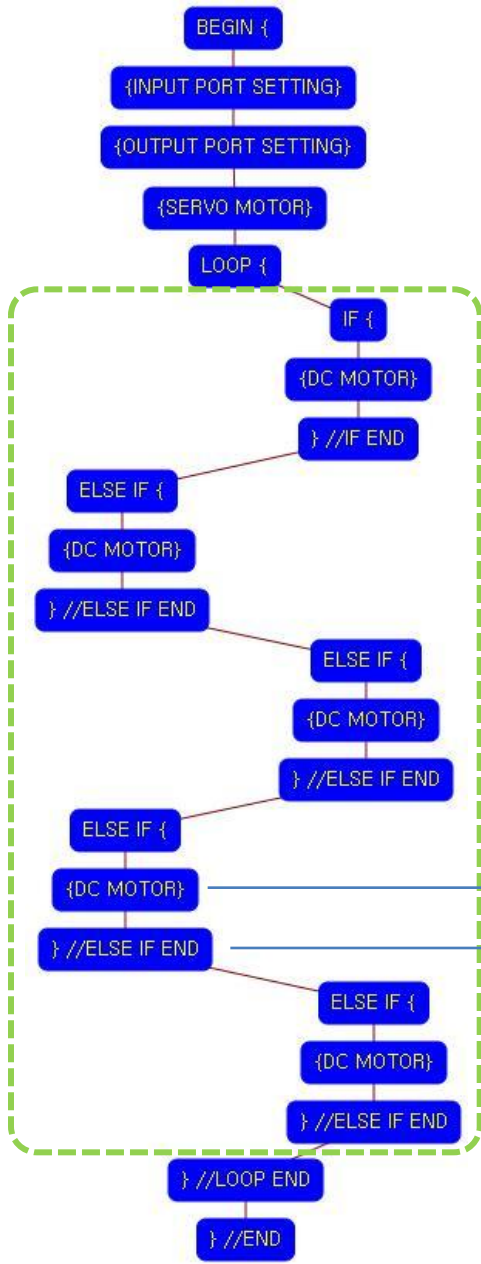


If the 3<sup>rd</sup> "ELSE IF {" condition is true, both of DC motor run like as followings.

- Left DC Motor
- Direction : Forward
  - Speed : 0
  - Running Time : 1
- Right DC Motor
- Direction : Forward
  - Speed : 100
  - Running Time : 1
- Robot turns left during 0.1 second







**Define Function of Node**

SELECT FUNCTION OF NODE

- BEGIN { / } END
- INPUT PORT SETTING
- OUTPUT PORT SETTING
- IF {
- } // IF END
- ELSE IF {
- } // ELSE IF END
- ELSE {
- } // ELSE END
- LOOP {
- } // LOOP END
- DELAY TIMER

---

DC MOTOR

DC MOTOR CONTROL COMMAND

[ DIRECTION ] : Select "FORWARD" or "BACKWARD".  
 [ SPEED ] : Select Rotational Speed ( 0 ~ 100 ).  
 [ RUNNING TIME ] : Select Time ( 0.1 ~ 8.0 sec.)

[ LEFT DC MOTOR ]	[ RIGHT DC MOTOR ]
[ DIRECTION ]	[ DIRECTION ]
FORWARD	FORWARD
[ SPEED ]	[ SPEED ]
100	0
[ RUNNING TIME ]	
1	

OK Cancel

If the 4<sup>th</sup> "ELSE IF {" condition is true, both of DC motor run like as followings.

- Left DC Motor**
- Direction : Forward
  - Speed : 100
  - Running Time : 1
- Right DC Motor**
- Direction : Forward
  - Speed : 0
  - Running Time : 1
- Robot turns right during 0.1 second

**Define Function of Node**

SELECT FUNCTION OF NODE

- BEGIN { / } END
- INPUT PORT SETTING
- OUTPUT PORT SETTING
- IF {
- } // IF END
- ELSE IF {
- } // ELSE IF END
- ELSE {
- } // ELSE END
- LOOP {
- } // LOOP END
- DELAY TIMER

---

~ ELSE IF END

ELSE IF END COMMAND

[ ID ] : Sequence Number (Manually assigned).

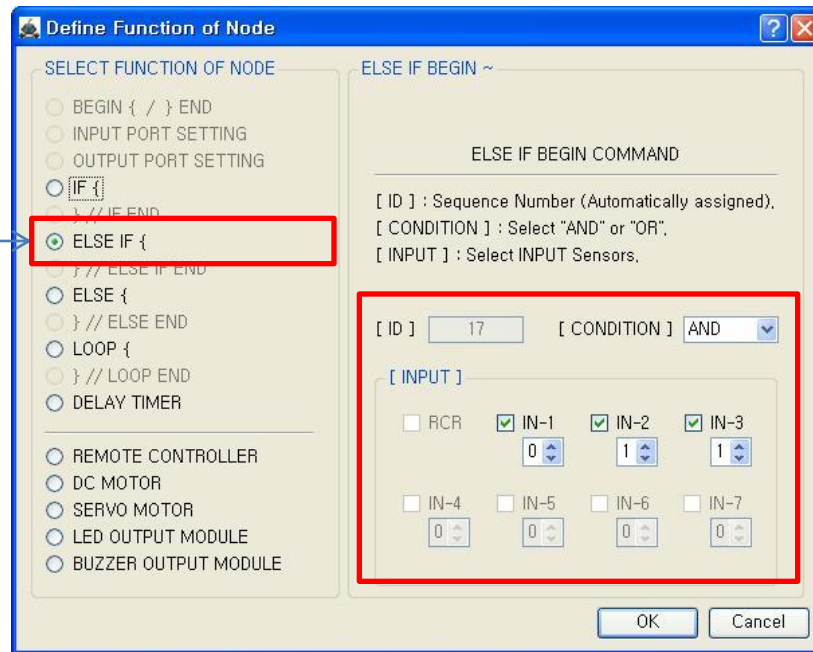
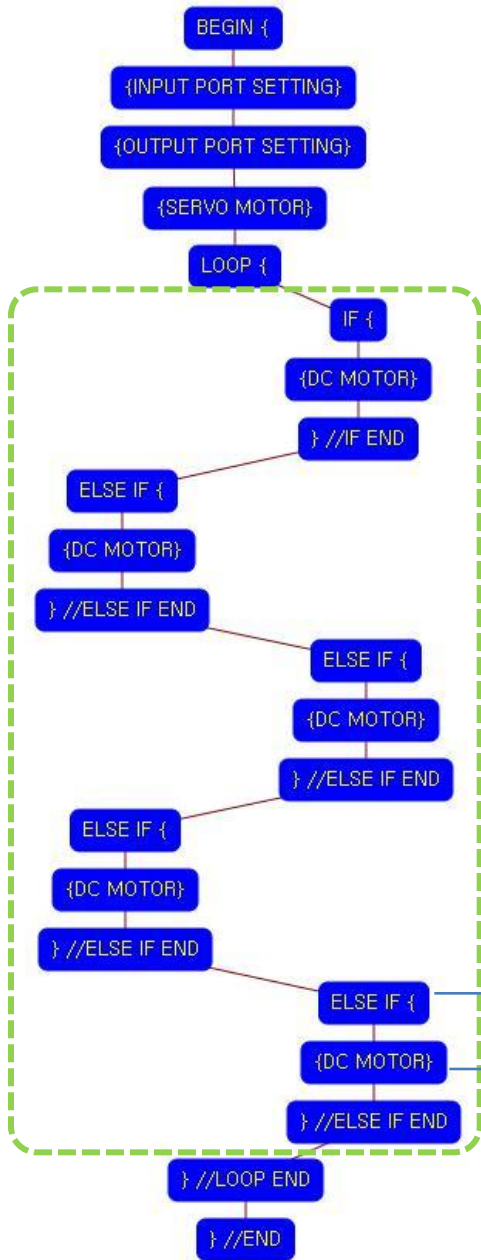
[ ID ] 14

OK Cancel

The end point of 4<sup>th</sup> condition.

You have to assigned the ID of paired "ELSE IF {" condition.

(It is necessary to know that which "ELSE IF {" among the many "ELSE IF {" conditions in program.

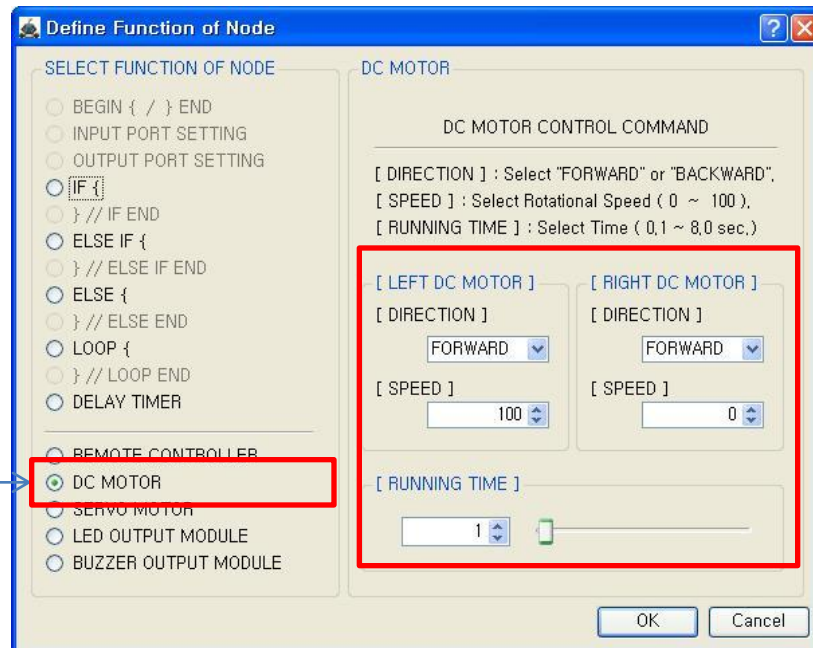


5<sup>th</sup> condition

True condition is

- Ⓐ IR sensor of IN-1 : detects black color
- AND
- Ⓑ IR sensor of IN-2 : detects white color
- AND
- Ⓒ IR sensor of IN-3 : detects white color

If the condition is true, the next "{DC MOTOR}" command is executed, else the next "} //LOOP END" command is executed.



If the 5<sup>th</sup> "ELSE IF {" condition is true, both of DC motor run like as followings.

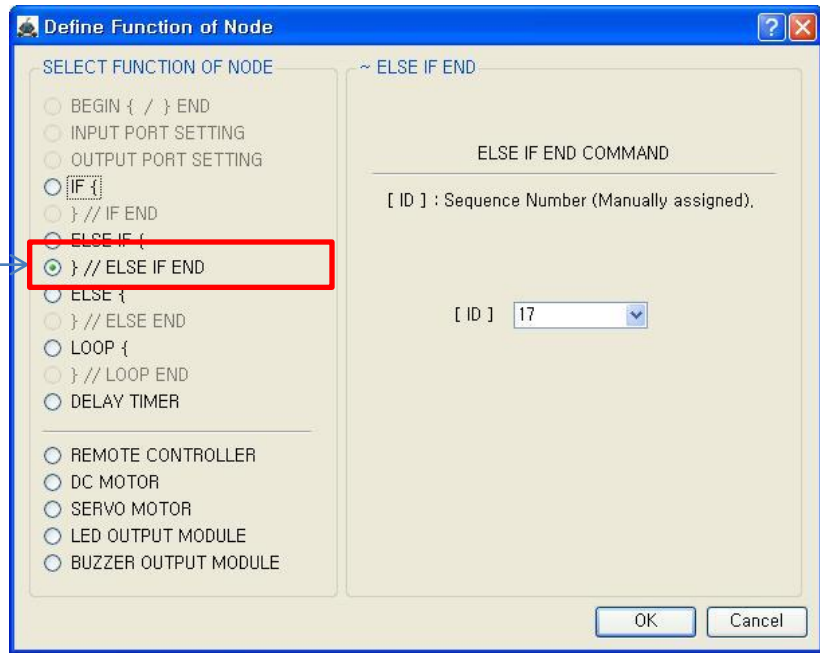
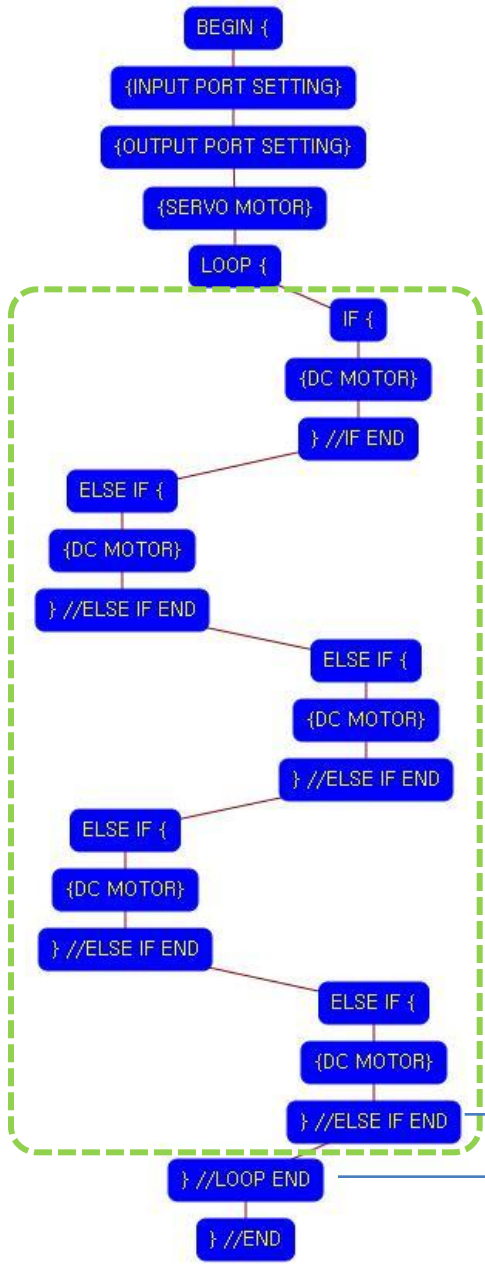
Left DC Motor

- Direction : Forward
- Speed : 100
- Running Time : 1

Right DC Motor

- Direction : Forward
- Speed : 0
- Running Time : 1

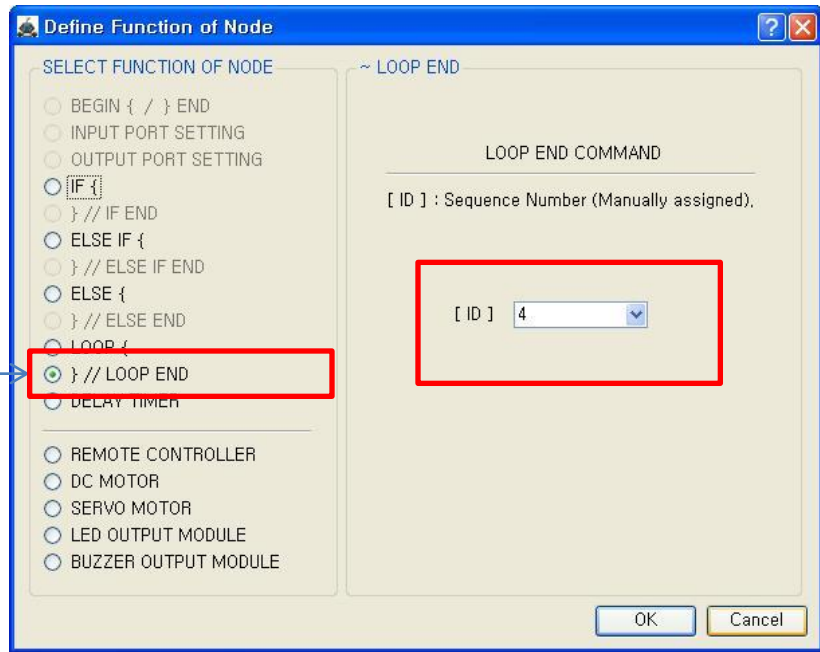
→ Robot turns right during 0.1 second



The end point of 5<sup>th</sup> condition.

You have to assigned the ID of paired "ELSE IF {" condition.

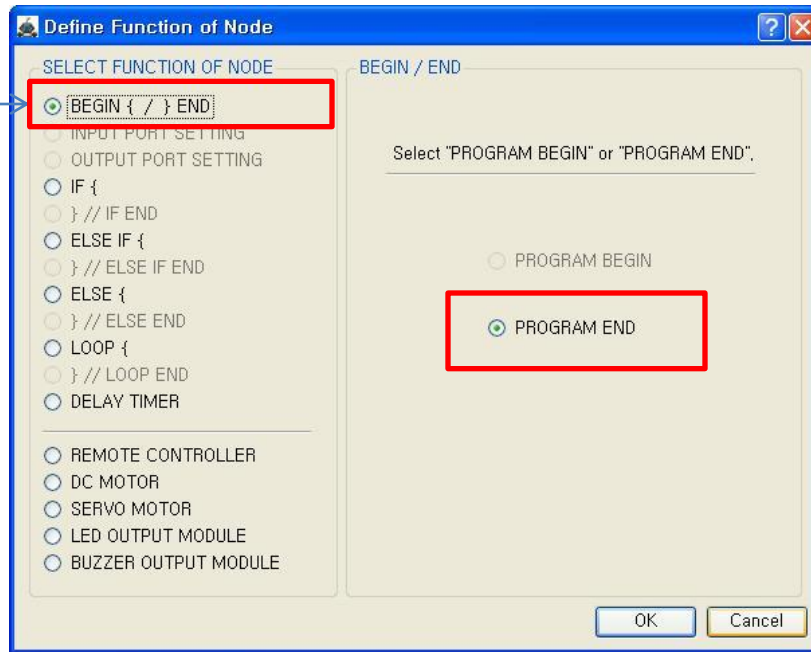
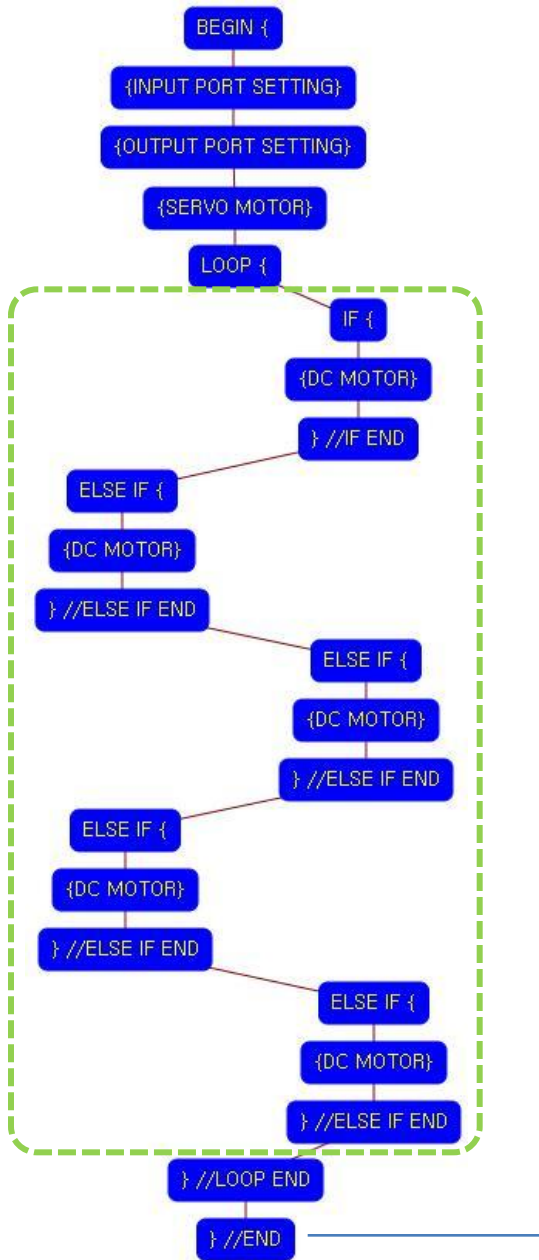
(It is necessary to know that which "ELSE IF {" among the many "ELSE IF {" conditions in program.



The end point of "LOOP {" repetition command.

You have to assigned the ID of paired "LOOP {" repetition command.

(It is necessary to know that which "LOOP {" among the many "LOOP {" repetition commands in program.



This means that program ends hear.

You have to place this node at the end of program.

“PROGRAM BEGIN” is not active because you already define at the program.

To run the robot, it is necessary to download the program into the robot. (Refer to download manual)